

## 2-Amino-5-methylpyridinium picolinate 0.63-hydrate

Madhukar Hemamalini and Hoong-Kun Fun\*‡

X-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia

Correspondence e-mail: hkfun@usm.my

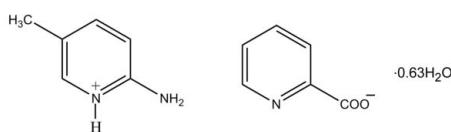
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.046;  $wR$  factor = 0.141; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.2.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2^-\cdot0.63\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , contains two crystallographically independent 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium cations, a pair of picolinate anions and two water molecules, one with an occupancy of 0.25. Both the 2-amino-5-methylpyridine molecules are protonated at the pyridine N atoms. In the crystal structure, the cations, anions and water molecules are linked via  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ ,  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, as well as by  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  contacts, forming a chain along the  $b$  axis. In addition, weak  $\pi-\pi$  interactions are observed between pyridinium rings, with centroid–centroid distances of 3.5306 (13)  $\text{\AA}$ .

## Related literature

For background to the chemistry of substituted pyridines, see: Pozharski *et al.* (1997); Katritzky *et al.* (1996); Navarro Ranninger *et al.* (1985); Luque *et al.* (1997); Qin *et al.* (1999); Yip *et al.* (1999); Ren *et al.* (2002); Rivas *et al.* (2003); Jin *et al.* (2001); Albrecht *et al.* (2003); Nahringbauer & Kvick (1977). For details of hydrogen bonding, see: Jeffrey & Saenger (1991); Jeffrey (1997); Scheiner (1997). For details of picolinic acid, see: Mahler & Cordes (1971); Ogata *et al.* (2000). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NO}_2^-\cdot0.63\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $V = 2403.4 (10)\text{ \AA}^3$           |
| $M_r = 242.51$  | $Z = 8$                                  |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 12.126 (3)\text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 13.842 (3)\text{ \AA}$   | $T = 100\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 14.318 (3)\text{ \AA}$   | $0.28 \times 0.20 \times 0.09\text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 50363 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | 3955 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.973$ , $T_{\max} = 0.991$                           | 3119 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.141$               | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                     |
| $S = 1.09$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                    |
| 3955 reflections                |  |
| 353 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$          | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2W–H2W2···O2A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82         | 2.00               | 2.812 (2)   | 170                  |
| N1A–H1NA···O2B <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.99 (2)     | 1.69 (2)           | 2.669 (2)   | 170 (2)              |
| N2A–H2NA···O1B <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.94 (3)     | 1.89 (3)           | 2.829 (2)   | 178 (3)              |
| N2A–H3NA···N3A                | 0.94 (3)     | 2.08 (3)           | 3.019 (3)   | 177 (2)              |
| N1B–H1NB···O2A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96 (3)     | 1.68 (3)           | 2.642 (2)   | 173 (3)              |
| N2B–H2NB···N3B                | 0.83 (3)     | 2.22 (3)           | 3.040 (2)   | 173 (2)              |
| N2B–H3NB···O1A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93 (2)     | 1.90 (2)           | 2.831 (3)   | 175 (2)              |
| C5A–H5AA···O2W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.39               | 3.319 (3)   | 175                  |
| C7A–H7AA···O2B <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.42               | 3.217 (3)   | 144                  |
| C8A–H8AA···O2W <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.50               | 3.339 (3)   | 151                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $x + 1, y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$ ; (v)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5005).

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‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

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## **supplementary materials**

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## 2-Amino-5-methylpyridinium picolinate 0.63-hydrate

M. Hemamalini and H.-K. Fun

### Comment

Pyridine and its derivatives play an important role in heterocyclic chemistry (Pozharski *et al.*, 1997; Katritzky *et al.*, 1996). They are often involved in hydrogen-bond interactions (Jeffrey & Saenger, 1991; Jeffrey, 1997; Scheiner, 1997). There are numerous examples of 2-amino-substituted pyridine compounds in which the 2-aminopyridines act as neutral ligands (Navarro Ranninger *et al.*, 1985; Luque *et al.*, 1997; Qin *et al.*, 1999; Yip *et al.*, 1999; Ren *et al.*, 2002; Rivas *et al.*, 2003) or as protonated cations (Luque *et al.*, 1997; Jin *et al.*, 2001; Albrecht *et al.*, 2003). Picolinic acid (pyridine-2-carboxylic acid) is a well known terminal tryptophan metabolite (Mahler & Cordes, 1971). It induces apoptosis in leukaemia HL-60 cells (Ogata *et al.*, 2000). Since our aim is to study some interesting hydrogen bonding interactions, the crystal structure of the title compound is presented here.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound consists of two crystallographically independent 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium cations (A and B), two picolinate anions (A and B) and two water molecules, O1W and O2W (with occupancies 0.25 and 1.0, respectively), (Fig. 1). Each 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium cation is planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.024 (2) Å for atom C6A in cation A and 0.005 (2) Å for atom C1B in cation B. In the cations, protonation at atoms N1A and N1B lead to a slight increase in the C1A—N1A—C5A [123.2 (2)°] and C1B—N1B—C5B [123.0 (2)°] angles compared to those observed in an unprotonated structure (Nahringbauer & Kvick, 1977). The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are normal.

In the crystal structure (Fig. 2), the carboxylate groups of each picolinate anion interact with the corresponding 2-amino-5-methylpyridinium cations via a pair of N—H···O hydrogen bonds forming an  $R^2_2(8)$  ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The ionic units are linked by N—H···N, N—H···O, O—H···O and C—H···O (Table 1) hydrogen bonds, forming a one-dimensional chain along the *b*-axis. The crystal structure is further stabilized by  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions involving the pyridinium (N1A/C1A—C5A) and pyridinium (N1B/C1B—C5B) rings, with centroid-to-centroid distance of 3.5306 (13) Å [symmetry code: 1-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z].

### Experimental

Hot methanol solutions (20 ml) of 2-amino-5-methylpyridine (54 mg, Aldrich) and picolinic acid (62 mg, Merck) were mixed and warmed over a magnetic stirrer hotplate for a few minutes. The resulting solution was allowed to cool slowly at room temperature and crystals of the title compound appeared after a few days.

### Refinement

Atoms H1NA, H2NA, H3NA, H1NB, H2NB and H3NB were located from a difference Fourier map and freely refined. The remaining hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.93 Å, N—H = 0.82 (3)–0.97 (4) Å and O—H = 0.8098–0.8226 Å] and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$  or  $1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ . The methyl H atoms were positioned geometrically and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . A rotating group model

## supplementary materials

was used for the methyl group. The occupancy of the (O1W) water molecule was initially refined and then fixed at 25% occupancy in the final refinement. In the absence of significant anomalous scattering effects, 3139 Friedel pairs were merged.

### Figures

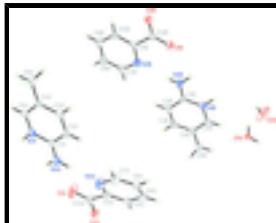


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

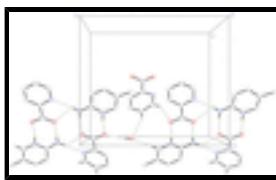


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound, showing hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) networks. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bond interactions are omitted for clarity.

### 2-Amino-5-methylpyridinium pyridine-2-carboxylate 0.63-hydrate

#### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| $C_6H_9N_2^+ \cdot C_6H_4NO_2^- \cdot 0.63H_2O$ | $F(000) = 1026$   |
| $M_r = 242.51$                                  | $D_x = 1.340 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$                      | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab                          | Cell parameters from 7433 reflections                   |
| $a = 12.126 (3) \text{ \AA}$                    | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}29.8^\circ$                       |
| $b = 13.842 (3) \text{ \AA}$                    | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 14.318 (3) \text{ \AA}$                    | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 2403.4 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$                 | Block, colourless                                       |
| $Z = 8$   | $0.28 \times 0.20 \times 0.09 \text{ mm}$               |

#### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 3955 independent reflections                            |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 3119 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                  |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.068$                                |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\max} = 30.2^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.973, T_{\max} = 0.991$                              | $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$                                |
| 50363 measured reflections  | $k = -19 \rightarrow 19$                                |
|   | $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$                                |

#### Refinement

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$ | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
|---------------------|--|

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites               |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.141$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.09$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0779P)^2 + 0.4137P]$                      |
| 3955 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 353 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                                       |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                          |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                         |

### Special details

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | x            | y            | z             | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| N1A  | 0.97657 (16) | 0.86544 (15) | 0.09594 (13)  | 0.0235 (4)                       |           |
| N2A  | 0.98590 (18) | 0.69933 (17) | 0.08274 (15)  | 0.0291 (5)                       |           |
| C1A  | 0.93479 (19) | 0.78196 (18) | 0.06311 (15)  | 0.0231 (4)                       |           |
| C2A  | 0.83756 (19) | 0.78782 (18) | 0.00781 (17)  | 0.0253 (5)                       |           |
| H2AA | 0.8060       | 0.7319       | -0.0162       | 0.030*                           |           |
| C3A  | 0.79046 (19) | 0.87571 (18) | -0.01001 (17) | 0.0257 (5)                       |           |
| H3AA | 0.7273       | 0.8789       | -0.0467       | 0.031*                           |           |
| C4A  | 0.83615 (19) | 0.96169 (17) | 0.02636 (17)  | 0.0247 (5)                       |           |
| C5A  | 0.92944 (19) | 0.95332 (17) | 0.07947 (16)  | 0.0238 (5)                       |           |
| H5AA | 0.9613       | 1.0085       | 0.1048        | 0.029*                           |           |
| C6A  | 0.7824 (2)   | 1.05808 (19) | 0.01044 (19)  | 0.0306 (5)                       |           |
| H6AA | 0.8170       | 1.1058       | 0.0493        | 0.046*                           |           |
| H6AB | 0.7055       | 1.0539       | 0.0258        | 0.046*                           |           |
| H6AC | 0.7904       | 1.0761       | -0.0539       | 0.046*                           |           |
| O1A  | 1.0576 (2)   | 0.51193 (14) | 0.1466 (2)    | 0.0585 (8)                       |           |
| O2A  | 1.06051 (16) | 0.35162 (13) | 0.15326 (14)  | 0.0349 (4)                       |           |
| N3A  | 0.8965 (2)   | 0.50822 (17) | 0.01507 (19)  | 0.0407 (6)                       |           |
| C7A  | 0.8132 (2)   | 0.5040 (2)   | -0.0465 (2)   | 0.0425 (7)                       |           |
| H7AA | 0.7946       | 0.5602       | -0.0785       | 0.051*                           |           |
| C8A  | 0.7533 (2)   | 0.4213 (2)   | -0.0653 (2)   | 0.0373 (6)                       |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |              |              |             |      |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|
| H8AA | 0.6959       | 0.4219       | -0.1084      | 0.045*      |      |
| C9A  | 0.7809 (2)   | 0.3379 (2)   | -0.0184 (2)  | 0.0332 (6)  |      |
| H9AA | 0.7420       | 0.2811       | -0.0288      | 0.040*      |      |
| C10A | 0.8683 (2)   | 0.34009 (19) | 0.04496 (18) | 0.0280 (5)  |      |
| H10A | 0.8890       | 0.2846       | 0.0771       | 0.034*      |      |
| C11A | 0.9239 (2)   | 0.42690 (18) | 0.05917 (18) | 0.0282 (5)  |      |
| C12A | 1.0218 (2)   | 0.43223 (19) | 0.1257 (2)   | 0.0319 (5)  |      |
| N1B  | 0.24603 (16) | 0.35896 (15) | 0.24965 (14) | 0.0233 (4)  |      |
| N2B  | 0.25938 (19) | 0.52545 (16) | 0.24544 (15) | 0.0271 (4)  |      |
| C1B  | 0.29982 (19) | 0.44099 (17) | 0.27328 (16) | 0.0230 (4)  |      |
| C2B  | 0.39853 (18) | 0.43069 (17) | 0.32614 (17) | 0.0251 (5)  |      |
| H2BA | 0.4384       | 0.4851       | 0.3438       | 0.030*      |      |
| C3B  | 0.4344 (2)   | 0.34168 (19) | 0.35063 (18) | 0.0280 (5)  |      |
| H3BA | 0.4989       | 0.3362       | 0.3853       | 0.034*      |      |
| C4B  | 0.3767 (2)   | 0.25626 (18) | 0.32509 (17) | 0.0276 (5)  |      |
| C5B  | 0.2821 (2)   | 0.26944 (17) | 0.27415 (17) | 0.0251 (5)  |      |
| H5BA | 0.2415       | 0.2157       | 0.2559       | 0.030*      |      |
| C6B  | 0.4152 (3)   | 0.15790 (19) | 0.3523 (2)   | 0.0392 (7)  |      |
| H6BA | 0.3732       | 0.1102       | 0.3191       | 0.059*      |      |
| H6BB | 0.4052       | 0.1491       | 0.4182       | 0.059*      |      |
| H6BC | 0.4919       | 0.1511       | 0.3371       | 0.059*      |      |
| O1B  | 0.16897 (15) | 0.71003 (12) | 0.20473 (13) | 0.0300 (4)  |      |
| O2B  | 0.16686 (15) | 0.87068 (13) | 0.18961 (13) | 0.0310 (4)  |      |
| N3B  | 0.35568 (17) | 0.71727 (15) | 0.30874 (15) | 0.0279 (4)  |      |
| C7B  | 0.4429 (2)   | 0.72461 (19) | 0.3658 (2)   | 0.0358 (6)  |      |
| H7BA | 0.4767       | 0.6679       | 0.3857       | 0.043*      |      |
| C8B  | 0.4858 (2)   | 0.8121 (2)   | 0.3969 (2)   | 0.0373 (6)  |      |
| H8BA | 0.5458       | 0.8134       | 0.4373       | 0.045*      |      |
| C9B  | 0.4378 (2)   | 0.89624 (19) | 0.36688 (19) | 0.0332 (6)  |      |
| H9BA | 0.4650       | 0.9558       | 0.3860       | 0.040*      |      |
| C10B | 0.3477 (2)   | 0.89054 (18) | 0.30724 (17) | 0.0271 (5)  |      |
| H10B | 0.3142       | 0.9465       | 0.2851       | 0.033*      |      |
| C11B | 0.30822 (18) | 0.80070 (17) | 0.28102 (16) | 0.0227 (4)  |      |
| C12B | 0.20592 (18) | 0.79216 (17) | 0.21971 (16) | 0.0222 (4)  |      |
| O1W  | 0.1654 (5)   | 0.0578 (4)   | 0.2767 (5)   | 0.0227 (12) | 0.25 |
| H1W1 | 0.1196       | 0.0966       | 0.2937       | 0.034*      | 0.25 |
| H2W1 | 0.1398       | 0.0069       | 0.2582       | 0.034*      | 0.25 |
| O2W  | 0.0279 (3)   | 0.15220 (18) | 0.17835 (19) | 0.0758 (10) |      |
| H1W2 | -0.0219      | 0.1402       | 0.2150       | 0.114*      |      |
| H2W2 | 0.0312       | 0.2103       | 0.1667       | 0.114*      |      |
| H1NA | 1.044 (3)    | 0.858 (3)    | 0.131 (3)    | 0.050 (10)* |      |
| H2NA | 1.049 (3)    | 0.702 (3)    | 0.124 (3)    | 0.060 (11)* |      |
| H3NA | 0.959 (3)    | 0.638 (2)    | 0.064 (2)    | 0.034 (8)*  |      |
| H1NB | 0.177 (3)    | 0.359 (3)    | 0.219 (3)    | 0.061 (11)* |      |
| H2NB | 0.292 (3)    | 0.574 (2)    | 0.263 (2)    | 0.037 (9)*  |      |
| H3NB | 0.193 (3)    | 0.525 (3)    | 0.212 (2)    | 0.045 (9)*  |      |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1A  | 0.0208 (9)  | 0.0264 (10) | 0.0232 (9)  | 0.0005 (8)   | -0.0022 (8)  | 0.0015 (8)   |
| N2A  | 0.0295 (10) | 0.0258 (11) | 0.0318 (11) | 0.0013 (9)   | -0.0059 (9)  | 0.0014 (9)   |
| C1A  | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0206 (10) | 0.0000 (9)   | 0.0007 (9)   | 0.0010 (9)   |
| C2A  | 0.0242 (10) | 0.0245 (11) | 0.0274 (11) | -0.0028 (9)  | -0.0029 (9)  | -0.0013 (9)  |
| C3A  | 0.0205 (10) | 0.0314 (12) | 0.0253 (11) | -0.0022 (9)  | -0.0019 (9)  | 0.0026 (9)   |
| C4A  | 0.0231 (10) | 0.0248 (11) | 0.0263 (11) | 0.0013 (9)   | 0.0032 (9)   | 0.0031 (9)   |
| C5A  | 0.0240 (10) | 0.0217 (11) | 0.0257 (11) | -0.0007 (9)  | 0.0002 (9)   | -0.0008 (9)  |
| C6A  | 0.0275 (11) | 0.0281 (12) | 0.0361 (13) | 0.0001 (10)  | -0.0007 (10) | 0.0047 (11)  |
| O1A  | 0.0586 (14) | 0.0248 (10) | 0.0922 (19) | -0.0069 (10) | -0.0532 (14) | 0.0083 (11)  |
| O2A  | 0.0308 (9)  | 0.0263 (9)  | 0.0475 (11) | -0.0005 (7)  | -0.0147 (8)  | 0.0024 (8)   |
| N3A  | 0.0420 (13) | 0.0305 (12) | 0.0495 (14) | -0.0023 (10) | -0.0252 (12) | 0.0033 (11)  |
| C7A  | 0.0435 (16) | 0.0355 (15) | 0.0483 (16) | 0.0052 (13)  | -0.0225 (14) | 0.0034 (13)  |
| C8A  | 0.0311 (13) | 0.0435 (16) | 0.0373 (14) | 0.0067 (12)  | -0.0122 (11) | -0.0120 (12) |
| C9A  | 0.0267 (12) | 0.0338 (14) | 0.0392 (14) | -0.0009 (10) | -0.0045 (11) | -0.0136 (11) |
| C10A | 0.0242 (11) | 0.0293 (12) | 0.0305 (12) | 0.0010 (10)  | 0.0006 (9)   | -0.0032 (10) |
| C11A | 0.0265 (11) | 0.0263 (12) | 0.0318 (12) | -0.0001 (10) | -0.0057 (10) | -0.0009 (10) |
| C12A | 0.0298 (12) | 0.0253 (12) | 0.0407 (14) | -0.0018 (10) | -0.0125 (11) | 0.0017 (11)  |
| N1B  | 0.0228 (9)  | 0.0216 (10) | 0.0255 (9)  | 0.0017 (8)   | -0.0028 (8)  | -0.0009 (8)  |
| N2B  | 0.0292 (10) | 0.0215 (10) | 0.0305 (11) | 0.0005 (9)   | -0.0057 (9)  | 0.0004 (8)   |
| C1B  | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0235 (11) | 0.0230 (10) | 0.0006 (9)   | 0.0019 (8)   | 0.0003 (9)   |
| C2B  | 0.0209 (10) | 0.0249 (11) | 0.0294 (12) | -0.0010 (9)  | -0.0036 (9)  | -0.0018 (9)  |
| C3B  | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0295 (12) | 0.0024 (9)   | -0.0051 (9)  | 0.0019 (10)  |
| C4B  | 0.0300 (12) | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0028 (10)  | -0.0030 (10) | 0.0016 (9)   |
| C5B  | 0.0277 (11) | 0.0208 (11) | 0.0268 (11) | -0.0004 (9)  | -0.0017 (9)  | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C6B  | 0.0436 (15) | 0.0250 (12) | 0.0490 (16) | 0.0054 (12)  | -0.0147 (13) | 0.0054 (12)  |
| O1B  | 0.0288 (8)  | 0.0233 (8)  | 0.0378 (10) | 0.0010 (7)   | -0.0088 (8)  | -0.0037 (7)  |
| O2B  | 0.0280 (8)  | 0.0267 (9)  | 0.0382 (10) | -0.0038 (7)  | -0.0098 (8)  | 0.0084 (8)   |
| N3B  | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0254 (10) | 0.0327 (10) | -0.0018 (8)  | -0.0074 (8)  | 0.0038 (8)   |
| C7B  | 0.0348 (13) | 0.0256 (13) | 0.0470 (15) | -0.0031 (11) | -0.0183 (12) | 0.0069 (11)  |
| C8B  | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0322 (14) | 0.0432 (15) | -0.0102 (12) | -0.0176 (12) | 0.0065 (12)  |
| C9B  | 0.0376 (14) | 0.0236 (12) | 0.0385 (14) | -0.0115 (10) | -0.0126 (12) | 0.0055 (11)  |
| C10B | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0200 (11) | 0.0320 (12) | -0.0043 (9)  | -0.0048 (10) | 0.0048 (9)   |
| C11B | 0.0207 (10) | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0227 (10) | -0.0032 (9)  | 0.0004 (8)   | 0.0026 (9)   |
| C12B | 0.0206 (9)  | 0.0237 (11) | 0.0222 (10) | -0.0007 (9)  | 0.0007 (8)   | 0.0016 (9)   |
| O1W  | 0.018 (3)   | 0.017 (3)   | 0.032 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.005 (3)    | -0.001 (3)   |
| O2W  | 0.122 (3)   | 0.0424 (13) | 0.0626 (15) | -0.0350 (16) | 0.0451 (17)  | -0.0191 (12) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1A—C1A  | 1.347 (3) | N1B—H1NB | 0.95 (4)  |
| N1A—C5A  | 1.365 (3) | N2B—C1B  | 1.329 (3) |
| N1A—H1NA | 0.97 (4)  | N2B—H2NB | 0.82 (3)  |
| N2A—C1A  | 1.331 (3) | N2B—H3NB | 0.93 (3)  |
| N2A—H2NA | 0.96 (4)  | C1B—C2B  | 1.423 (3) |
| N2A—H3NA | 0.94 (3)  | C2B—C3B  | 1.353 (3) |

## supplementary materials

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|               |            |               |           |
|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| C1A—C2A       | 1.423 (3)  | C2B—H2BA      | 0.9300    |
| C2A—C3A       | 1.368 (3)  | C3B—C4B       | 1.421 (4) |
| C2A—H2AA      | 0.9300     | C3B—H3BA      | 0.9300    |
| C3A—C4A       | 1.412 (3)  | C4B—C5B       | 1.371 (3) |
| C3A—H3AA      | 0.9300     | C4B—C6B       | 1.491 (3) |
| C4A—C5A       | 1.368 (3)  | C5B—H5BA      | 0.9300    |
| C4A—C6A       | 1.502 (3)  | C6B—H6BA      | 0.9600    |
| C5A—H5AA      | 0.9300     | C6B—H6BB      | 0.9600    |
| C6A—H6AA      | 0.9600     | C6B—H6BC      | 0.9600    |
| C6A—H6AB      | 0.9600     | O1B—C12B      | 1.241 (3) |
| C6A—H6AC      | 0.9600     | O2B—C12B      | 1.262 (3) |
| O1A—C12A      | 1.223 (3)  | N3B—C7B       | 1.340 (3) |
| O2A—C12A      | 1.273 (3)  | N3B—C11B      | 1.350 (3) |
| N3A—C11A      | 1.333 (3)  | C7B—C8B       | 1.391 (4) |
| N3A—C7A       | 1.343 (3)  | C7B—H7BA      | 0.9300    |
| C7A—C8A       | 1.382 (4)  | C8B—C9B       | 1.372 (4) |
| C7A—H7AA      | 0.9300     | C8B—H8BA      | 0.9300    |
| C8A—C9A       | 1.376 (4)  | C9B—C10B      | 1.389 (3) |
| C8A—H8AA      | 0.9300     | C9B—H9BA      | 0.9300    |
| C9A—C10A      | 1.395 (3)  | C10B—C11B     | 1.384 (3) |
| C9A—H9AA      | 0.9300     | C10B—H10B     | 0.9300    |
| C10A—C11A     | 1.393 (3)  | C11B—C12B     | 1.524 (3) |
| C10A—H10A     | 0.9300     | O1W—H1W1      | 0.8098    |
| C11A—C12A     | 1.523 (3)  | O1W—H2W1      | 0.8148    |
| N1B—C1B       | 1.353 (3)  | O2W—H1W2      | 0.8172    |
| N1B—C5B       | 1.360 (3)  | O2W—H2W2      | 0.8226    |
| C1A—N1A—C5A   | 123.2 (2)  | C1B—N1B—H1NB  | 123 (2)   |
| C1A—N1A—H1NA  | 114 (2)    | C5B—N1B—H1NB  | 114 (2)   |
| C5A—N1A—H1NA  | 122 (2)    | C1B—N2B—H2NB  | 117 (2)   |
| C1A—N2A—H2NA  | 118 (2)    | C1B—N2B—H3NB  | 117 (2)   |
| C1A—N2A—H3NA  | 123.3 (19) | H2NB—N2B—H3NB | 126 (3)   |
| H2NA—N2A—H3NA | 119 (3)    | N2B—C1B—N1B   | 119.1 (2) |
| N2A—C1A—N1A   | 119.2 (2)  | N2B—C1B—C2B   | 123.9 (2) |
| N2A—C1A—C2A   | 123.5 (2)  | N1B—C1B—C2B   | 117.0 (2) |
| N1A—C1A—C2A   | 117.2 (2)  | C3B—C2B—C1B   | 119.9 (2) |
| C3A—C2A—C1A   | 120.0 (2)  | C3B—C2B—H2BA  | 120.0     |
| C3A—C2A—H2AA  | 120.0      | C1B—C2B—H2BA  | 120.0     |
| C1A—C2A—H2AA  | 120.0      | C2B—C3B—C4B   | 122.2 (2) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A   | 121.1 (2)  | C2B—C3B—H3BA  | 118.9     |
| C2A—C3A—H3AA  | 119.4      | C4B—C3B—H3BA  | 118.9     |
| C4A—C3A—H3AA  | 119.4      | C5B—C4B—C3B   | 116.0 (2) |
| C5A—C4A—C3A   | 117.3 (2)  | C5B—C4B—C6B   | 121.5 (2) |
| C5A—C4A—C6A   | 121.2 (2)  | C3B—C4B—C6B   | 122.6 (2) |
| C3A—C4A—C6A   | 121.5 (2)  | N1B—C5B—C4B   | 121.8 (2) |
| N1A—C5A—C4A   | 121.2 (2)  | N1B—C5B—H5BA  | 119.1     |
| N1A—C5A—H5AA  | 119.4      | C4B—C5B—H5BA  | 119.1     |
| C4A—C5A—H5AA  | 119.4      | C4B—C6B—H6BA  | 109.5     |
| C4A—C6A—H6AA  | 109.5      | C4B—C6B—H6BB  | 109.5     |
| C4A—C6A—H6AB  | 109.5      | H6BA—C6B—H6BB | 109.5     |

|                    |            |                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| H6AA—C6A—H6AB      | 109.5      | C4B—C6B—H6BC       | 109.5      |
| C4A—C6A—H6AC       | 109.5      | H6BA—C6B—H6BC      | 109.5      |
| H6AA—C6A—H6AC      | 109.5      | H6BB—C6B—H6BC      | 109.5      |
| H6AB—C6A—H6AC      | 109.5      | C7B—N3B—C11B       | 116.8 (2)  |
| C11A—N3A—C7A       | 117.5 (2)  | N3B—C7B—C8B        | 123.8 (2)  |
| N3A—C7A—C8A        | 124.0 (3)  | N3B—C7B—H7BA       | 118.1      |
| N3A—C7A—H7AA       | 118.0      | C8B—C7B—H7BA       | 118.1      |
| C8A—C7A—H7AA       | 118.0      | C9B—C8B—C7B        | 118.7 (2)  |
| C9A—C8A—C7A        | 118.1 (2)  | C9B—C8B—H8BA       | 120.7      |
| C9A—C8A—H8AA       | 120.9      | C7B—C8B—H8BA       | 120.7      |
| C7A—C8A—H8AA       | 120.9      | C8B—C9B—C10B       | 118.6 (2)  |
| C8A—C9A—C10A       | 119.0 (2)  | C8B—C9B—H9BA       | 120.7      |
| C8A—C9A—H9AA       | 120.5      | C10B—C9B—H9BA      | 120.7      |
| C10A—C9A—H9AA      | 120.5      | C11B—C10B—C9B      | 119.3 (2)  |
| C11A—C10A—C9A      | 118.8 (2)  | C11B—C10B—H10B     | 120.3      |
| C11A—C10A—H10A     | 120.6      | C9B—C10B—H10B      | 120.3      |
| C9A—C10A—H10A      | 120.6      | N3B—C11B—C10B      | 122.8 (2)  |
| N3A—C11A—C10A      | 122.6 (2)  | N3B—C11B—C12B      | 116.7 (2)  |
| N3A—C11A—C12A      | 116.7 (2)  | C10B—C11B—C12B     | 120.5 (2)  |
| C10A—C11A—C12A     | 120.7 (2)  | O1B—C12B—O2B       | 126.5 (2)  |
| O1A—C12A—O2A       | 125.7 (2)  | O1B—C12B—C11B      | 117.7 (2)  |
| O1A—C12A—C11A      | 118.3 (2)  | O2B—C12B—C11B      | 115.8 (2)  |
| O2A—C12A—C11A      | 116.0 (2)  | H1W1—O1W—H2W1      | 114.2      |
| C1B—N1B—C5B        | 123.0 (2)  | H1W2—O2W—H2W2      | 111.4      |
| C5A—N1A—C1A—N2A    | -179.8 (2) | C5B—N1B—C1B—N2B    | 179.2 (2)  |
| C5A—N1A—C1A—C2A    | 0.8 (3)    | C5B—N1B—C1B—C2B    | 0.1 (3)    |
| N2A—C1A—C2A—C3A    | -179.4 (2) | N2B—C1B—C2B—C3B    | -179.2 (2) |
| N1A—C1A—C2A—C3A    | 0.0 (3)    | N1B—C1B—C2B—C3B    | -0.2 (3)   |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A    | -0.6 (4)   | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B    | 0.2 (4)    |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A    | 0.4 (3)    | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B    | -0.1 (4)   |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C6A    | -177.5 (2) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C6B    | -179.6 (3) |
| C1A—N1A—C5A—C4A    | -1.0 (3)   | C1B—N1B—C5B—C4B    | 0.0 (4)    |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—N1A    | 0.4 (3)    | C3B—C4B—C5B—N1B    | 0.0 (4)    |
| C6A—C4A—C5A—N1A    | 178.3 (2)  | C6B—C4B—C5B—N1B    | 179.5 (2)  |
| C11A—N3A—C7A—C8A   | 1.3 (5)    | C11B—N3B—C7B—C8B   | 0.0 (4)    |
| N3A—C7A—C8A—C9A    | -0.3 (5)   | N3B—C7B—C8B—C9B    | -1.1 (5)   |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A   | -0.6 (4)   | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B   | 0.6 (4)    |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A  | 0.6 (4)    | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B  | 0.9 (4)    |
| C7A—N3A—C11A—C10A  | -1.4 (4)   | C7B—N3B—C11B—C10B  | 1.6 (4)    |
| C7A—N3A—C11A—C12A  | 177.5 (3)  | C7B—N3B—C11B—C12B  | -177.3 (2) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—N3A  | 0.5 (4)    | C9B—C10B—C11B—N3B  | -2.1 (4)   |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A | -178.3 (2) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C12B | 176.8 (2)  |
| N3A—C11A—C12A—O1A  | 11.8 (4)   | N3B—C11B—C12B—O1B  | 4.8 (3)    |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—O1A | -169.3 (3) | C10B—C11B—C12B—O1B | -174.2 (2) |
| N3A—C11A—C12A—O2A  | -166.9 (3) | N3B—C11B—C12B—O2B  | -175.6 (2) |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—O2A | 12.0 (4)   | C10B—C11B—C12B—O2B | 5.4 (3)    |

## supplementary materials

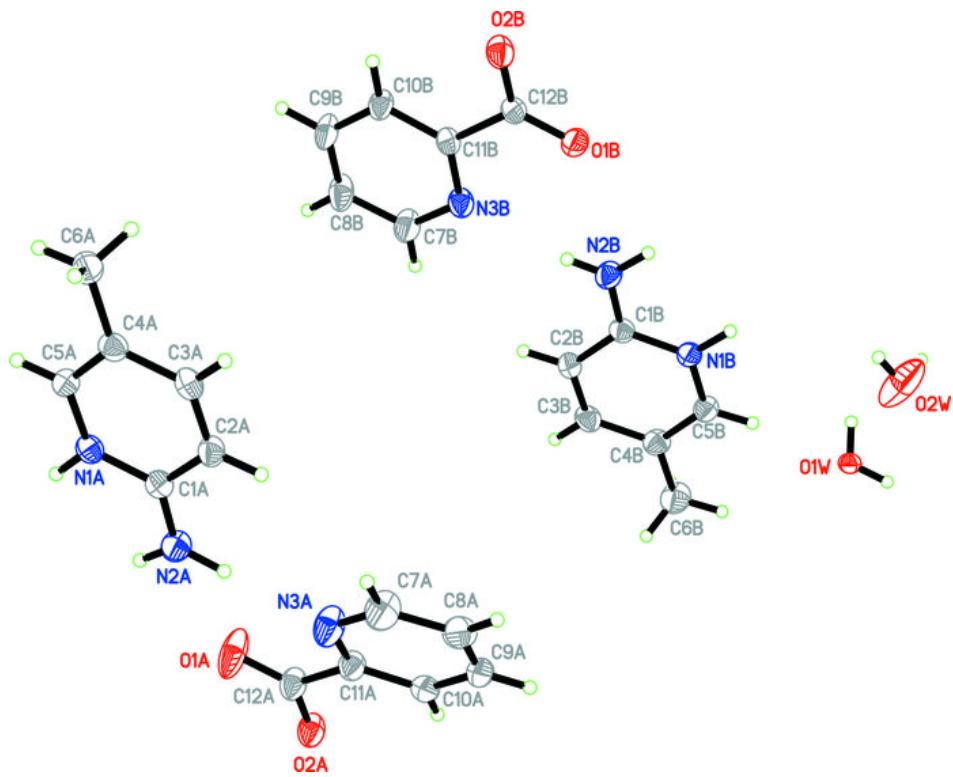
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### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$          | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2W—H2W2···O2A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82         | 2.00               | 2.812 (2)   | 170.                 |
| N1A—H1NA···O2B <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.99 (2)     | 1.69 (2)           | 2.669 (2)   | 170 (2)              |
| N2A—H2NA···O1B <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.94 (3)     | 1.89 (3)           | 2.829 (2)   | 178 (3)              |
| N2A—H3NA···N3A                | 0.94 (3)     | 2.08 (3)           | 3.019 (3)   | 177 (2)              |
| N1B—H1NB···O2A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96 (3)     | 1.68 (3)           | 2.642 (2)   | 173 (3)              |
| N2B—H2NB···N3B                | 0.83 (3)     | 2.22 (3)           | 3.040 (2)   | 173 (2)              |
| N2B—H3NB···O1A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93 (2)     | 1.90 (2)           | 2.831 (3)   | 175 (2)              |
| C5A—H5AA···O2W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.39               | 3.319 (3)   | 175.                 |
| C7A—H7AA···O2B <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.42               | 3.217 (3)   | 144.                 |
| C8A—H8AA···O2W <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.50               | 3.339 (3)   | 151.                 |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ ; (v)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

